

# Evoting – Basic installation and hardening

Version 1.4 Date 2024-03-21

Windows image documentation

### **Prerequisites**

To create the image, the technician PC needs the following applications

AnyBurn	https://www.anyburn.com/download.php			
Rufus	https://rufus.ie/de/			
Windows ADK	https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows-hardware/get-started/adk-install			
HP Image	https://ftp.ext.hp.com/pub/caps-softpaq/cmit/HPIA.html			
Assistant				
Lenovo Update	https://support.lenovo.com/ch/en/solutions/ht037099-download-			
Retriever	thinkvantage-technologies-administrator-tools			

### Create packages

### Software

### 7zip

64-Bit MSI from https://www.7-zip.org/download.html

#### **GMP**

This installer is provided by the customer

#### KeePass

Version 2.xx Setup from <a href="https://keepass.info/download.html">https://keepass.info/download.html</a>

### KeyStore Explorer

On <a href="https://keystore-explorer.org/downloads.html">https://keystore-explorer.org/downloads.html</a> download the newest Windows setup (including JRE)

### Edge

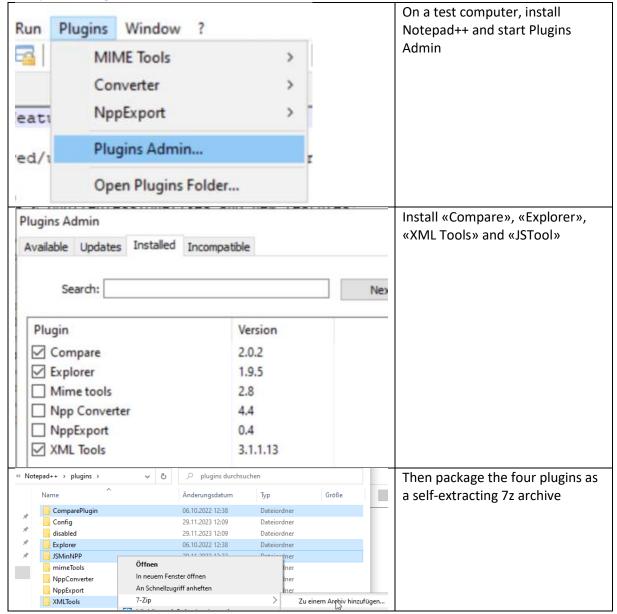


### Notepad++

Newest 64-Bit installer from <a href="https://notepad-plus-plus.org/downloads/">https://notepad-plus-plus.org/downloads/</a>



### Notepad++ Plugins



### PowerShell 7

On <a href="https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/powershell/scripting/install/installing-powershell-on-windows?view=powershell-7.4">https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/powershell/scripting/install/installing-powershell-on-windows?view=powershell-7.4</a> download the current x64 PowerShell 7.x MSI

### OpenSSL

On

http://wiki.overbyte.eu/wiki/index.php/ICS Download#Download OpenSSL Binaries .28required for SSL-enabled components.29 download the latest Win-64 3.x version

#### **SDelete**

Download from <a href="https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/sysinternals/downloads/sdelete">https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/sysinternals/downloads/sdelete</a> and extract the 32-Bit and 64-Bit executable

### **STunnel**

Download the newest Win64 version from <a href="https://www.stunnel.org/downloads.html">https://www.stunnel.org/downloads.html</a>

### TotalCommander

Download 64-Bit Installer from https://www.ghisler.com/download.htm

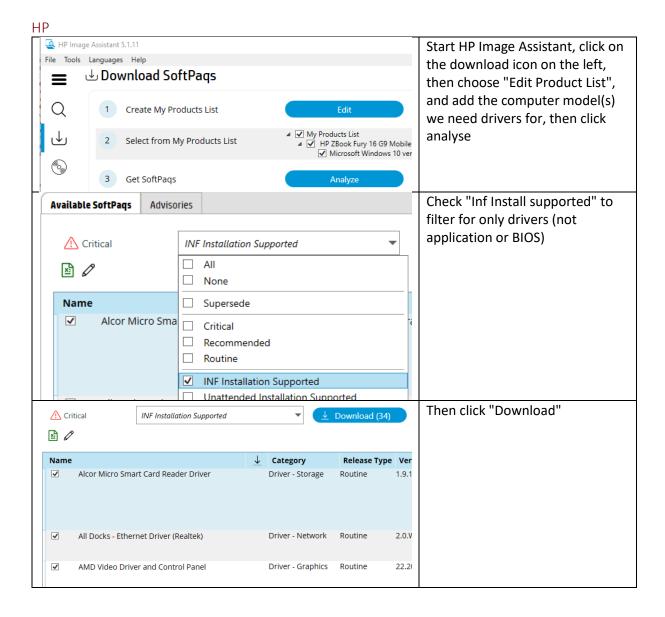


### **Drivers**

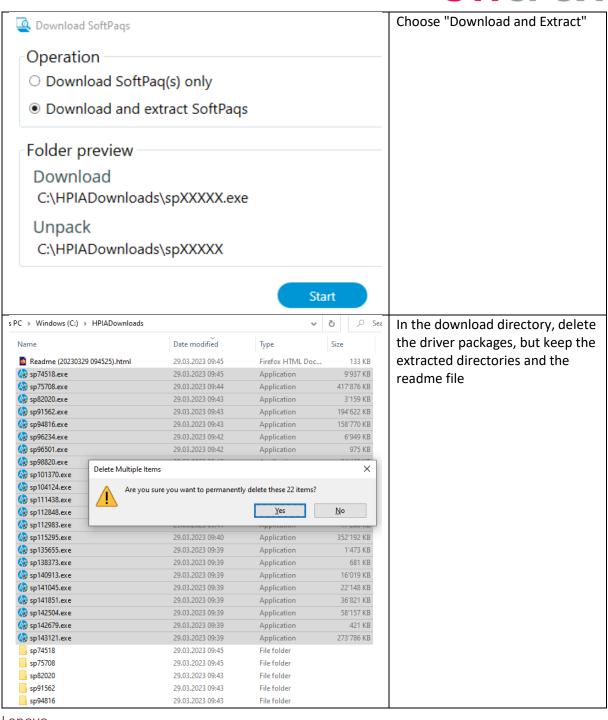
### Supported models

The following laptop models have to be supported, and their drivers integrated into the image: EliteBook 850 G5, ThinkPad P52s (20LC), ZBook Fury 16 G9, ZBook Fury 16 G10

Additionally, we use one model for internal tests, currently that is: ThinkPad Yoga 370 (20JH)



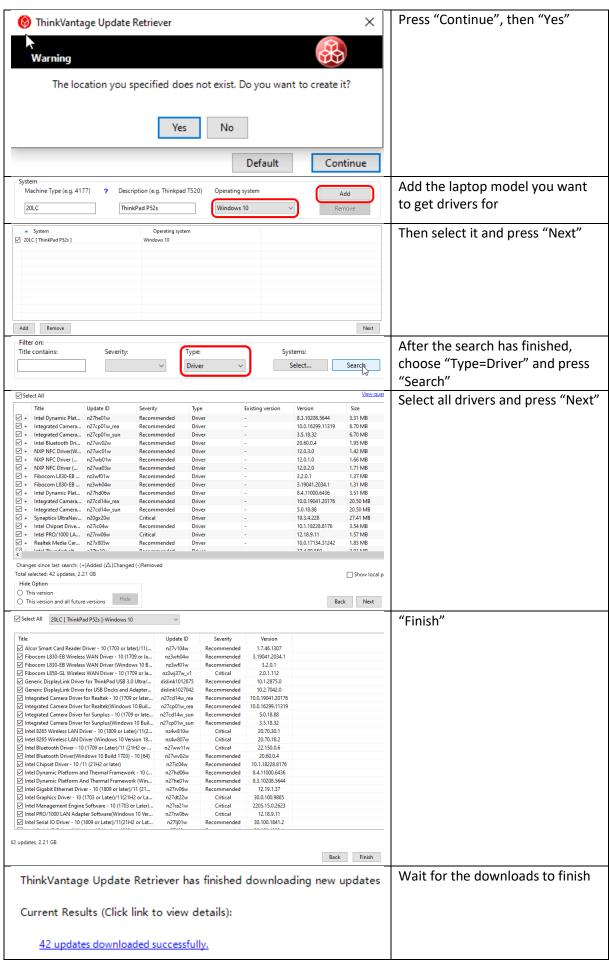




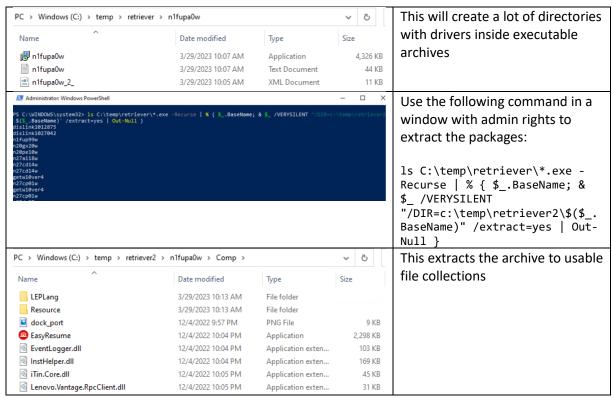
#### Lenovo











### Driver package adjustments

For some of the laptop models, not all drivers are needed, and some must be deleted before creating the packages.

### HP 850 G3:

- Delete the driver for "HP Universal Camera Driver" (currently SP112983)
- Delete the driver for "Conexant HD Audio Driver" (currently SP111438)

### HP 850 G5:

- Delete the driver for "Conexant HD Audio Driver" (currently SP140283)
- Delete the driver for "AMD Video Driver" (currently SP142415)

### HP ZBook Fury 16 G9:

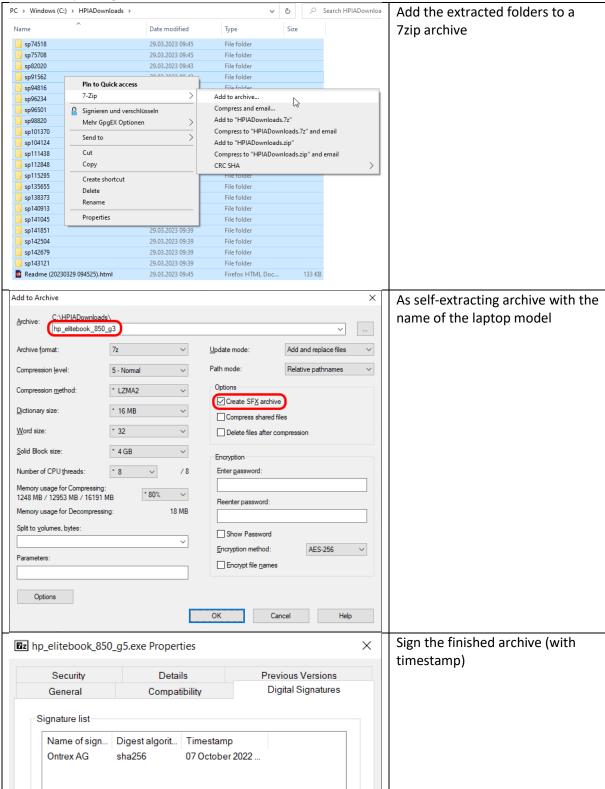
- Delete the driver for "AMD Video Driver" (currently SP149612)
- Delete the driver for "Realtek HD Audio" (currently SP149614)
- Delete the driver for "Intel XMM LTE" (currently SP145803)

### HP ZBook Fury 16 G10:

- Delete duplicate Intel Video drivers
- Delete the driver for "Realtek HD Audio" (currently SP149617)
- Delete the driver for "Intel XMM LTE" (currently SP147369 and SP145373)



### Create the package



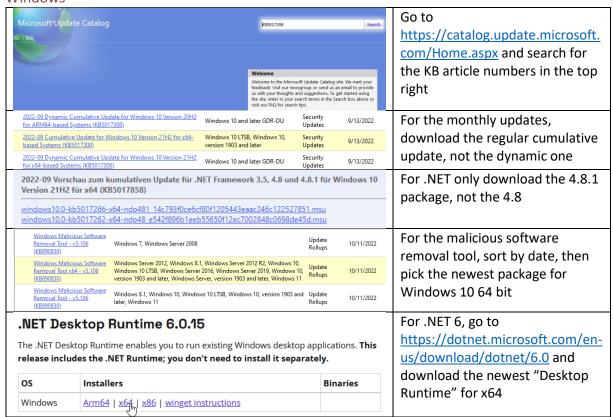
### **Updates**

To identify which updates are needed, set up a computer with the last image version, enable networking on it, and let it automatically run Windows Update using Microsoft Update. Write down the KB numbers of any update it's installing, then download those updates separately and integrate them into the new image version.

Then, apply the image again, and repeat the above step until Windows Update reports that no updates need to be installed on a freshly applied image.



### Windows



### Microsoft Defender



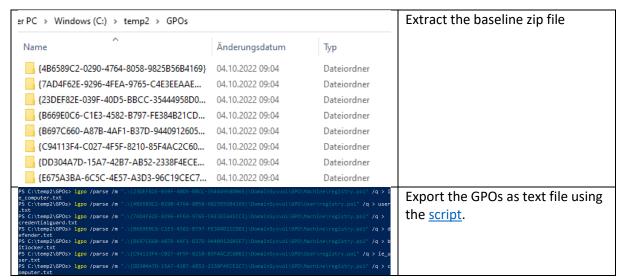
### Hardening

To harden the OS installation, we are using settings sets from both Microsoft, the Swiss Post, and the CIS benchmark, as well as some settings from ourselves.

### Microsoft security baselines

Choose the download you want		On https://www.microsoft.com/en-
File Name	Size	us/download/details.aspx?id=553
Windows 11 version 22H2 Security Baseline.zip	1.4 MB	19 download LGPO.exe
<b>₩</b> LGPO.zip	520 KB	
Windows 10 version 21H1 Security Baseline.zip	1.2 MB	And the baselines for 21H2
✓ Windows 10 version 21H2 Security Baseline.zip	1.2 MB	
Windows 11 Security Baseline.zip	1.2 MB	



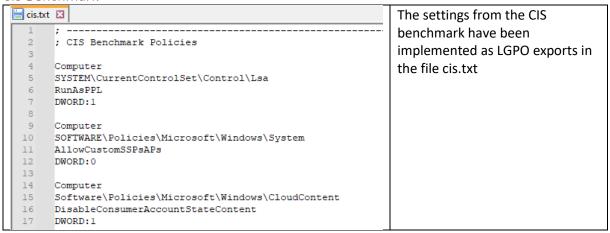


#### Swiss Post recommendations



The security settings from the Swiss Post have been implemented as PowerShell commands inside the customization.ps1

### CIS Benchmark



#### Custom settings

In addition to the predefined hardening rules taken from other sources, we have implemented a few security settings of our own. These mostly deal with cloud integration, privacy, and data leakage prevention.

Setting	Set to	
Turn off the advertising ID	Enabled	
Allow telemetry	Disabled	
Do not show feedback notifications	Enabled	
Do not allow web search	Enabled	
Turn off Windows error reporting	Enabled	
Disable changing Automatic Configuration settings	Enabled	

There are also almost 100 privacy enhancing settings for the Edge browser that would be out of scope to document here in detail, but are listed in the text file "edge.txt" in the image.



### Non-implemented security settings

The following security baseline settings recommended by either Microsoft or the Swiss Post haven't been implemented in the image. They are present in the configuration files but commented out and documented here with the respective reason why they weren't enabled.

Setting	Reason			
Disable Windows + R	It's a usability decrease without a clear security benefit			
Static DNS server	We didn't want to set a public DNS server like 8.8.8.8 due to			
	privacy issues, and the security risk from a DNS based MitM			
	attack seemed low considering we're using transport			
	encryption			
Configure Windows Defender	Because the offline laptops don't have network connectivity,			
SmartScreen: Block	this would cause queries to SmartScreen to not work, and			
	authorized E-Voting applications to be blocked			
Deny write access to removable	We need to save data to unencrypted USB drives during the e-			
drives not protected by	voting process			
BitLocker				
Block untrusted and unsigned	We need to be able to run executables from USB drives during			
processes that run from USB	the e-voting process			
Script execution policy: All	We need to be able to run unsigned scripts during the e-voting			
Signed	process			



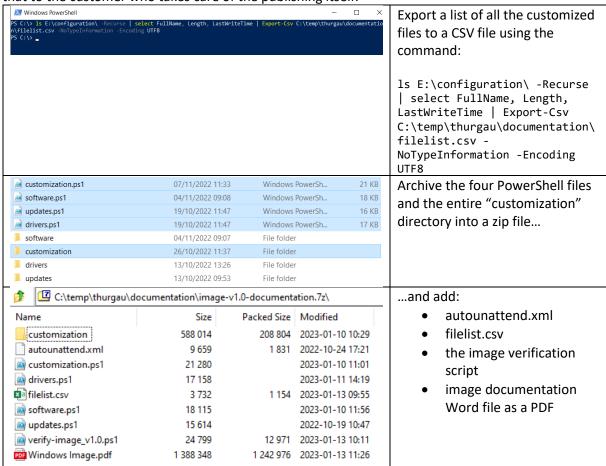
### Checklist for image update

When a new version of the image has to be created, the following steps need to be executed:

- Check for <u>every application</u> whether a new version is available and replace those. For some of them, the customer might have to be contacted since the downloads aren't public. For some applications, an update might not be allowed due to compatibility issues.
- Create a new driver package for each <u>supported model</u>. Make sure to <u>exclude the drivers</u> that have caused issues in the past.
- Check with the customer if any security settings need to be adjusted.
- Set up a VM with the last image, then update it from the Microsoft servers, note the KB numbers of the updates that are being installed, and integrate them into the image
- Check if any Notepad++ plugins have been updated by launching the application and looking at the update tab in Plugins Admin
- Create a Release Candidate ISO file, then modify the image verification script until it returns the correct results.
- Image a computer using the ISO file and doublecheck whether all Windows Updates are counted as installed,
- Create a zip file with the <u>documentation</u>.
- Upload the iso file, the documentation and the image verification script to the sharing platform
- Archive the image components

### Create documentation to publish

We need to make available a collection of files to the public to document what we've done and allow some transparency to the voters. We create an archive of script and documentation files and provide that to the customer who takes care of the publishing itself.

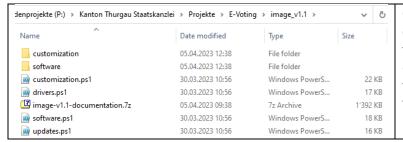




Upload the resulting file

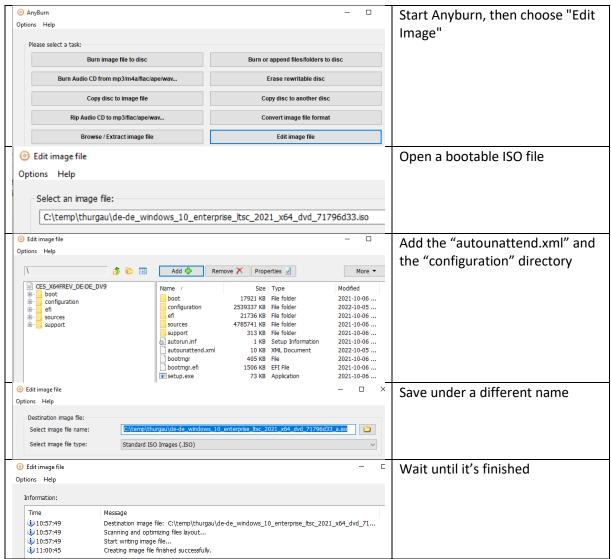
### Archival

While we don't archive the full ISO files due to space issues, we want to archive the most important files for future reference.



Create a subdirectory for the current image version, and copy the four ps1 files as well as the documentation 7z, as well as the full "customization" directory and the full "software" directory

### Create the bootable ISO





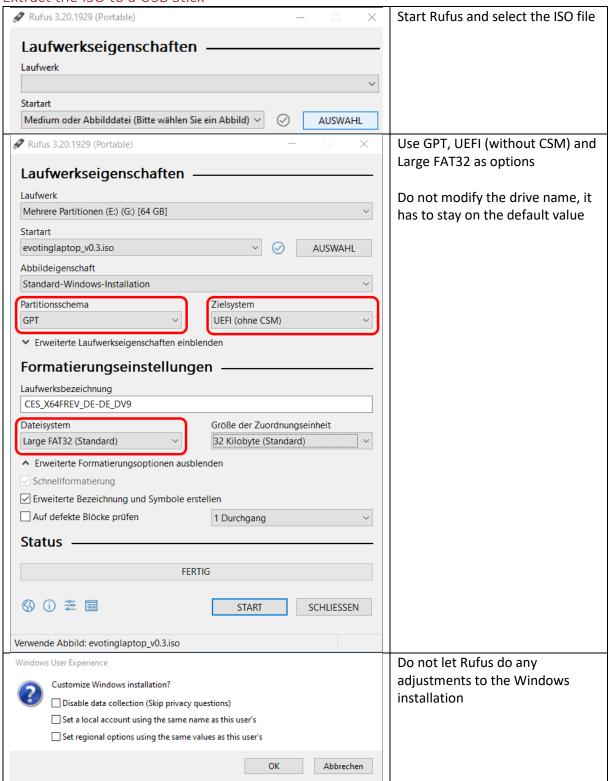
# Upload the image

evotinglaptop_v0 .5.iso	Rename the resulting image to evotinglaptop_vx.y.iso
All Files > Kiteworks > Kanton Thurgau	And upload it to the Kiteworks share
□ Name ^	https://kiteworks.ontrex.ch/#/fol
Upload	<u>der/8666a49b-a3d7-4831-9d02-</u> <u>45666f755d19</u>
evotinglaptop_v0.5.iso	



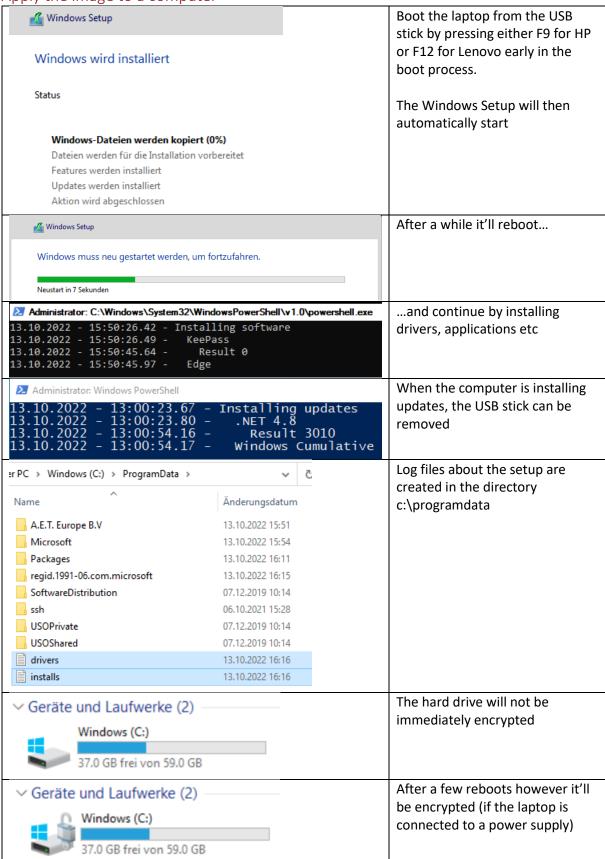
### User Guide

### Extract the ISO to a USB Stick





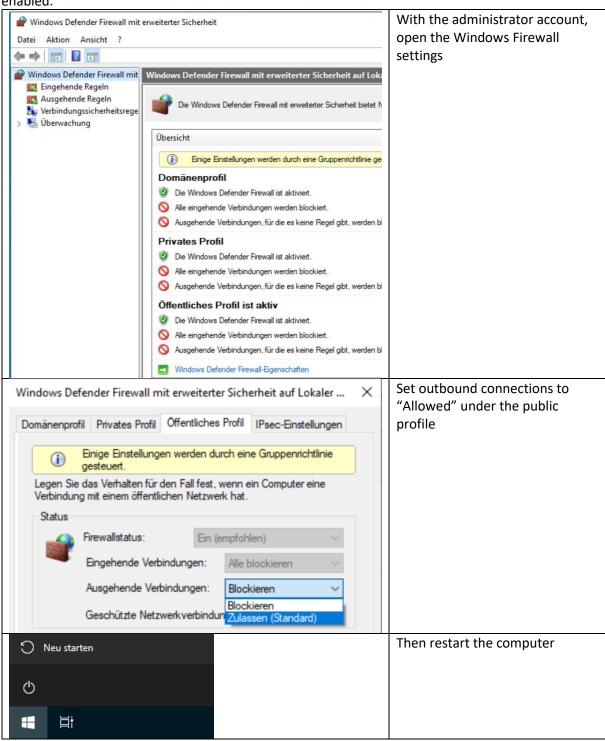
### Apply the image to a computer





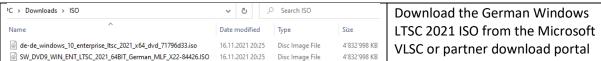
### Enable network connectivity

By default, both incoming and outgoing network connections are blocked. If the specific laptop that is being set up needs to have Internet connectivity, outgoing connections have to be manually enabled.



### Verify image authenticity

To verify that a USB stick hasn't been tampered with and contains only either official Microsoft files or files that have been put there as part of the image customization, the script "verify-image.ps1" can be used.





Ø_ente Verify Mounti Moun D:\Sys Result	PS C:\users\athman.boukhaoua\Documents\Kanton-Thurgau> .\verify-image.ps1 -ReferenceISO "C:\temp\thurgau\de-de_windows_1 a enterprise Issc 2021 %64 dvd 71796d33.iso" .ImageUSB d:_ Worlfying integrity of the reference ISO file Wounting reference ISO file Wounting reference ISO file Wounted to drive F  \text{Nounted to drive F}  \text{Nounted to drive F}  \text{Nounted to five scan have been written to:}  C:\Users\athman.boukhaoua\Documents\evoting_imagecheck.csv						Run the script with the parameter -ReferenceISO pointing to the above ISO file, and -ImageUSB set to the USB drive that should be checked		
<pre>0_ente Verify Mounti     Moun D:\aut D:\aut D:\boo D:\boo D:\boo D:\boo </pre>	PS C:\users\athman.boukhaoua\Documents\Kanton-Thurgaux .\verify-image.ps1 -ReferenceISO "C:\temp\thurgau\de-de_windows_1 8_enterprise_Itsc_2021_K6d_dvd_71796d33.iso" -ImageUSB d: -DisplayPositiveResults Werlfying integrity of the reference ISO file Mounting reference ISO file Mounted to drive G D:\users\unders\users\users\unders						Optionally, the parameter "- DisplayPositiveResults" can be used to show correctly checked files in green		
	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	The script will output a detailed
1	<u> </u>	Reason	Result	FileName					report in the "Documents"
2	3378723CI	_	ok	D:\autorur					· ·
3	E803F131/		ok	D:\autoun					directory that shows check
4	4EEAC11B		ok	D:\bootmg	,				results for all files
5	96B7EE39/		ok	D:\bootmg					
6	300433680		ok	D:\setup.e					
7	A6FB0A49		failed		Volume Info	ormation\	WPSetting	s.dat	
8	163271449	_	ok		D:\boot\bcd				
9	CD2C00CE	_	ok	D:\boot\boot.sdi					
10	2F9C24282		ok	D:\boot\bootfix.bin					
11	55A47316	original	ok	D:\boot\bootsect.exe					
12		•	ok	D:\boot\etfsboot.com					
13	BF8A9CC6		ok	D:\boot\memtest.exe					
14	C89CDA7E	original	ok	D:\boot\de-de\bootsect.exe.mui					

### **Version History**

### v0.1

- Initial Version
- Includes 8 applications, drivers for 4 models and initial hardening rules from both Swiss Post and Microsoft
- Includes updates for October 2022

### v0.2

- Add 7-Zip application
- Add Total Commander configuration, license, and shortcut in Start Menu
- Enable display of hidden files and file extensions in Explorer
- Remove camera driver from 850 G3 driver package
- Fix driver install logic for both 850 G3 and 850 G5
- Downgrade Smart Screen policy in Explorer from Block to Warn

### v0.3

- UAC is now set to highest level
- PowerShell execution policy set to allow unsigned scripts
- Changed username for admin login to "EvotingAdmin"

### v0.4

- Blocking all outgoing ICMP packets
- Blocking all outgoing network connections by default
- Blocking cameras and audio devices in with device installation restrictions
- Update Total Commander to version 10.52
- Installing Total Commander to c:\totalcmd
- Installing OpenSSL to c:\openssl

### v0.5

- Updated OpenSSL to 1.1.1s
- Enabled the hardening rule "Disable new DMA devices when the PC is locked"



#### v1.0

- Disabled all Bluetooth devices
- Disabled automatic Windows Updates
- Disabled 31 Windows services for additional hardening
- Added support for laptop model HP ZBook Fury 16 G9
- Added almost 100 privacy hardening rules for Edge Browser
- Updates to Windows for December 2022
- Updates to applications: Notepad++ 8.4.8, STunnel 5.67

#### v1.1

- Added .NET 6 Runtime
- Disabled Sleep Mode
- Added a barcode and OCR font
- Increased local account password expiration to 120 days
- Split setup logs into two files to make them more readable
- Updates to Windows for March 2023
- Updates to applications: KeePass 2.53.1, Notepad++ 8.5.1, OpenSSL 1.1.1t, STunnel 5.69

#### v1.1.1

- Removed SafeSign
- Installed GMP to c:\vmgj
- Updates to applications: KeePass 2.54, Notepad++ 8.5.3, OpenSSL 3.1.1

### v1.2

- Added 63 new hardening rules from CIS benchmarks
- Disabled Hibernate Mode
- Assigned text files to open with Notepad++
- Customized task bar
- Removed support for HP EliteBook 850 G3
- Updates to Windows and drivers for July 2023
- Updates to applications: 7-Zip 23.01, Notepad++ 8.5.4, STunnel 5.70

### v1.3

- Uninstalled Windows Experience Pack
- Allowed standard users to change the system time
- Added the font "Roboto Mono"
- Added the Notepad++ Plugin "JSTool"
- Updates to Windows and drivers for November 2023
- Updates to applications: KeePass 2.55, Notepad++ 8.6, OpenSSL 3.2.0, SDelete 2.05, STunnel 5.71, TotalCommander 11.02

#### v1.3.1

Added support for laptop model HP ZBook Fury 16 G10

### v1.4

- Disabled Windows Recovery Partition
- Added two applications: PowerShell 7 and KeyStore Explorer 5.5.3
- Added BIOS updates to the image for every supported model
- Added a script that notifies if the installed BIOS version is too old
- Updates to Windows and drivers for March 2024
- Updates to applications: KeePass 2.56, Notepad++ 8.6.4, OpenSSL 3.2.1, STunnel 5.72, TotalCommander 11.03

## Image Authenticity

The authenticity of files in the image is guaranteed through a few different ways:



- Microsoft files are either signed by Microsoft or contained in an ISO file that has a well-known hash published on the official Microsoft website as well as third party websites.
- Driver files from hardware manufacturers are signed by the manufacturers. Windows would
  display a warning popup when a driver installation with an invalid signature is attempted, so
  any unsigned driver would be visible during imaging.
- Application executables are signed by their respective developers.
- Application add-ins that we deploy for Notepad++ or Total Commander are not signed.
   However, they are downloaded from inside their signed parent executable over an HTTPS connection.
- Ontrex custom developed files are either signed by Ontrex, or a hash of the file is stored in a signed script.

This reduces the risk that any malicious files are present in the image, at least to a degree that we can trust the respective developers.

### Lessons learned

- 1. Windows updates cannot be installed during the "specialize" step. Probably due to provisioning mode. They instead need to be installed in a RunOnce key.
- 2. Scheduled tasks also cannot be added during Windows Setup because the task service isn't running yet.
- 3. BitLocker encryption cannot start if there is a DVD inserted in the optical drive, or the laptop is not connected to a power supply.
- 4. There is no way to block USB network adapters only. If using the DenyDeviceClasses GPO, it blocks every network adapter including internal ones.
- 5. You cannot define power settings by registry keys. You need to use the powercfg.exe commands.

### Scripts

### export-gpos.cmd

```
lgpo /parse /m ".\{23DEF82E-039F-40D5-BBCC-
35444958D065}\DomainSysvol\GPO\Machine\registry.pol" /q > ie_computer.txt
lgpo /parse /m ".\{4B6589C2-0290-4764-8058-
9825B56B4169}\DomainSysvol\GPO\User\registry.pol" /q > user.txt
lgpo /parse /m ".\{7AD4F62E-9296-4FEA-9765-
C4E3EEAAECC1}\DomainSysvol\GPO\Machine\registry.pol" /q > credentialguard.txt
lgpo /parse /m ".\{B669E0C6-C1E3-4582-B797-
FE384B21CDD1}\DomainSysvol\GPO\Machine\registry.pol" /q > defender.txt
lgpo /parse /m ".\{B697C660-A87B-4AF1-B37D-
9440912605E7}\DomainSysvol\GPO\Machine\registry.pol" /q > bitlocker.txt
lgpo /parse /m ".\{C94113F4-C027-4F5F-8210-
85F4AC2C6082}\DomainSysvol\GPO\User\registry.pol" /q > ie_user.txt
lgpo /parse /m ".\{DD304A7D-15A7-42B7-AB52-
2338F4ECE2C7}\DomainSysvol\GPO\Machine\registry.pol" /q > computer.txt
```

### Sources

https://winaero.com/create-bootable-usb-for-windows-10-install-wim-larger-than-4gb/

https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/client-management/manage-device-installation-with-group-policy

https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/windows-hardware/drivers/install/system-defined-device-setup-classes-available-to-vendors

https://github.com/wormeyman/FindFonts/blob/master/Add-Font.ps1

https://www.alkanesolutions.co.uk/2021/12/06/installing-fonts-with-powershell/